



#### FIRST NATIONS FOOD, NUTRITION AND ENVIRONMENT STUDY (FNFNES) BC 2009 (Year 2) CODEBOOK

**INTERVIEWER**, KEEP THIS FORM ATTACHED TO THE QUESTIONNAIRE AND USE IT TO CHECK THE RECORD FOR COMPLETENESS. THE NUTRITION RESEARCH COORDINATOR WILL CHECK AGAIN.

		CHECK WHEN ( CRA	COMPLETED NRC
I.	Consent Form		
II.	Traditional Food & Water Questionnaire		
III.	24-hr recall		
IV.	Social, Health and Lifestyle Questionnaire		
V.	Food Security Questionnaire		
VI.	Hair sample		
VII.	Water sample (if applicable)		
VIII.	Repeated 24hr recall (if applicable)		

PARTICIPANT ID	 	/	/	 

I. TRADITIONAL FOOD AND WATER QUESTIONNAIRE						
Community Number						
GENDER     HH       Participant's gender (1=female, 2=male)     Household number						
Participant's ageAGE						
AGEGROUP           Age group         19-40 years old         41-60 years old         61+ years old						
For women only:       Ves       No       PREGNANT         Currently pregnant:       Yes       No       BREASTFEEDING						
Interview language: English  Other, please specify LANGUAGE OTHERLANGUAGE						
Interviewer's Initials INTERVIEWERID						
Date of interview (dd/mm/yyyy)						

This section contains 2 parts. The first part asks about the traditional foods that you have eaten in the past year and how often you ate them. The second part asks about the sources of water in your house, your average consumption of beverages and soups likely to contain water and the different sources water in your home used to make the beverages and soups.

#### A. TRADITIONAL FOOD

This part is about traditional food – that is, food harvested within British Columbia. It can be in any form – for example: dried, smoked, fermented, fresh, frozen... I will begin by asking about fish that were harvested within the past year.

In the past year, have you eaten any FISH?
 Yes □ For each of the following species, I will be asking you if, in the past year, you ate it and if so, the number of times that you believe you ate this food in each season.

No  $\Box$  (If No, go to next section - BEACH FOOD)

	Did you have ANY (ie. How many DA during the past year? (If never eaten wri				
FISH SPECIES	(circle the correct answer)	Summer (June-Aug)	Spring (March-May)	Winter (Dec-Feb)	Fall (Sept-Nov)
SALTWATER	NO =0 YES=1	Range 0-90			
1. Salmon (any type)	TF1	SUMMER1	SPRING1	WINTER1	FALL1
2. Salmon, Sockeye	TF2	SUMMER2	SPRING2	WINTER2	FALL2
3. Salmon, Chinook (King/Spring)	TF3	SUMMER3	SPRING3	WINTER3	FALL3
4. Salmon, Chum (Dog)	TF4	SUMMER4	SPRING4	WINTER4	FALL4
5. Salmon, Pink	TF5	SUMMER5	SPRING5	WINTER5	FALL5
6. Salmon, Coho	TF6	SUMMER6	SPRING6	WINTER6	FALL6
7. Salmon eggs (pink/chum/coho/sockeye/Chinook)	TF7	SUMMER7		WINTER7	FALL7
8. Pacific Cod (Grey)	TF8	SUMMER8	SPRING8	WINTER8	FALL8
9. Black Cod (Sablefish)	TF9	SUMMER9	SPRING9	WINTER9	FALL9
10. Ling Cod	TF10	SUMMER10	SPRING10	WINTER10	FALL10
11. Rockfish (rock, red snapper, black bass, tiger, quill)	TF11	SUMMER11	SPRING11	WINTER11	FALL11
12. Kelp greenling	TF12	SUMMER12	SPRING12	WINTER12	FALL12
13. Halibut	TF13	SUMMER13	SPRING13	WINTER13	FALL13
14. Starry Flounder/English sole	TF14	SUMMER14	SPRING14	WINTER14	FALL14
15. Herring	TF15	SUMMER15	SPRING15	WINTER15	FALL15
16. Herring roe	TF16	SUMMER16	SPRING16	WINTER16	FALL16
17. Eulachon	TF17	SUMMER17	SPRING17	WINTER17	FALL17
18. Eulachon grease	TF18	SUMMER18	SPRING18	WINTER18	FALL18
FRESHWATER					
19. Trout (any type)	TF19	SUMMER19	SPRING19	WINTER19	FALL19
20. Trout, Bull	TF20	SUMMER20	SPRING20	WINTER20	FALL20
21. Trout, Dolly Varden	TF21	SUMMER21	SPRING21	WINTER21	FALL21
22. Trout, Lake	TF22	SUMMER22	SPRING22	WINTER22	FALL22

	Did you	APPROXIMATELY HOW OFTEN?					
	Did you have ANY	(ie. How many DAYS per season)					
	during the						
	past year?	(If never eate	en write 0 acros	ss)			
	(circle the correct	Summer	Spring	Winter	Fall		
FISH SPECIES	answer)	(June-Aug)	(March-May)	(Dec-Feb)	(Sept-Nov)		
23. Trout, Brook	TF23	SUMMER23	SPRING23	WINTER23	FALL23		
24. Trout, Brown	TF24	SUMMER24	SPRING24	WINTER24	FALL24		
25. Trout, Rainbow	TF25	SUMMER25	SPRING25	WINTER25	FALL25		
26. Trout, Steelhead	TF26	SUMMER26	SPRING26	WINTER26	FALL26		
27. Trout, Cutthroat	TF27	SUMMER27	SPRING27	WINTER27	FALL27		
28. Trout, Kokanee	TF28	SUMMER28	SPRING28	WINTER28	FALL28		
29. Whitefish (round ,mountain,	TF29	SUMMER29	SPRING29	WINTER29	FALL29		
lake)		_	_				
30. Cisco	TF30	SUMMER30	SPRING30	WINTER30	FALL30		
31. Inconnu (coney)	TF31	SUMMER31	SPRING31	WINTER31	FALL31		
32. Northern pike	TF32	SUMMER32	SPRING32	WINTER32	FALL32		
33. Burbot	TF33	SUMMER33	SPRING33	WINTER33	FALL33		
34. Arctic grayling	TF34	SUMMER34	SPRING34	WINTER34	FALL34		
35. Sucker (longnose,	TF35	SUMMER35	SPRING35	WINTER35	FALL35		
largescaled)							
36. Walleye (aka Pickerel)	TF36	SUMMER36	SPRING36	WINTER36	FALL36		
37. Chub (flathead, lake)	TF37	SUMMER37	SPRING37	WINTER37	FALL37		
38. Bass (smallmouth,	TF38	SUMMER38	SPRING38	WINTER38	FALL38		
largemouth)							
39. Black Crappie	TF39	SUMMER39	SPRING39	WINTER39	FALL39		
40. Yellow Perch	TF40	SUMMER40	SPRING40	WINTER40	FALL40		
41. Sturgeon (green/white)	TF41	SUMMER41	SPRING41	WINTER41	FALL41		
42. OTHER FISH?	TF42	SUMMER42	SPRING42	WINTER42	FALL42		
LIST:							
TF42OTHER							

II. In the past year, have you eaten any **BEACH FOODS**? **BEACHFOOD** Yes □ For each of the following species, I will be asking you if, in the past year, you ate it and if so, the number of times that you believe you ate this food in each season.

No 
(If No, go to next section - SEA MAMMALS)

	Did you have ANY during the past year? (circle the correct answer)	APPROXIMATELY HOW OFTEN (ie. How many DAYS per season) (If never eaten write 0 across)				
BEACH FOOD SPECIES		Summer (June- Aug)	Spring (March- May)	Winter (Dec-Feb)	Fall (Sept- Nov)	
43. Clams (any type)	TF43	SUMMER43	SPRING43	WINTER43	FALL43	
44. Geoduck	TF44	YN SUMMER44	YN SPRING44	YN WINTER44	YN FALL44	
45. Horse clam	TF45	YN SUMMER45	YN SPRING45	YN WINTER45	YN FALL45	
46. Razor clam	TF46	YN SUMMER46	YN SPRING46	YN WINTER46	YN FALL46	
47. Butters	TF47	YN SUMMER47	YN SPRING47	YN WINTER47	YN FALL47	
48. Steamers (littleneck/manilas)	TF48	SUMMER48	SPRING48	WINTER48	FALL48	
49. Basket Cockle	TF49	SUMMER49	SPRING49	WINTER49	FALL49	
50. Mussels, (large and small)	TF50	SUMMER50	SPRING50	WINTER50	FALL50	
51. Oysters	TF51	SUMMER51	SPRING51	WINTER51	FALL51	
52. Scallops (Rock, Spiny, Giant Pacific)	TF52	SUMMER52	SPRING52	WINTER52	FALL52	
53. Abalone	TF53	SUMMER53	SPRING53	WINTER53	FALL53	
54. Crab (Dungeness, King, Tanner) – meat	TF54	SUMMER54	SPRING54	WINTER54	FALL54	
55. Crab – guts (hepatopancreas)	TF55	SUMMER55	SPRING55	WINTER55	FALL55	
56. Sea prunes (black chitin)	TF56	SUMMER56	SPRING56	WINTER56	FALL56	
57. China slippers (gumboot) –	TF57	SUMMER57	SPRING57	WINTER57	FALL57	
58. Sea Urchin eggs(green, red, purple)	TF58	SUMMER58	SPRING58	WINTER58	FALL58	
59. Sea cucumber	TF59	SUMMER59	SPRING59	WINTER59	FALL59	
60. Barnacle (goose neck, giant/acorn)	TF60	SUMMER60	SPRING60	WINTER60	FALL60	
61. Shrimp	TF61	SUMMER61	SPRING61	WINTER61	FALL61	
62. Prawn	TF62	SUMMER62	SPRING62	WINTER62	FALL62	
63. Octopus	TF63	SUMMER63	SPRING63	WINTER63	FALL63	

Did you have ANY during the past year? (circle the correct answer)         BEACH FOOD SPECIES	have ANY during the past year?	APPROXIMATELY HOW OFTEN (ie. How many DAYS per season) (If never eaten write 0 across)				
	correct	Summer (June- Aug)	Spring (March- May)	Winter (Dec-Feb)	Fall (Sept- Nov)	
SEAWEED						
64. Laver	TF64	SUMMER64	SPRING64	WINTER64	FALL64	
65. Rockweed	TF65	SUMMER65	SPRING65	WINTER65	FALL65	
66. Sea lettuce	TF66	SUMMER66	SPRING66	WINTER66	FALL66	
67. Kelp	TF67	SUMMER67	SPRING67	WINTER67	FALL67	
68. OTHER BEACH FOOD? LIST: TF68OTHER	TF68	SUMMER68	SPRING68	WINTER68	FALL68	

III. In the past year, have you eaten any SEA MAMMALS? SEAMAMMAL

Yes  $\square$  For each of the following species, I will be asking you if, in the past year, you ate it and if so, the number of times that you believe you ate this food in each season.

No  $\Box$  (If No, go to next section - LAND MAMMALS)

	Did you have ANY during the past year?	APPROXIMATELY HOW OFTEN (ie. How many DAYS per season) (If never eaten write 0 across)				
SEA MAMMAL SPECIES (circle the correct answer)	Summer (June- Aug)	Spring (March- May)	Winter (Dec-Feb)	Fall (Sept- Nov)		
69. Harbour Seal meat	TF69	SUMMER69	SPRING69	WINTER69	FALL69	
70. Harbour Seal fat:	TF70	SUMMER70	SPRING70	WINTER70	FALL70	
<ul> <li>71. Harbour Seal organs: specify:</li> <li>a) TF71A</li> <li>b) TF71B</li> <li>c) TF71C</li> </ul>	TF71	SUMMER71A SUMMER71B SUMMER71C	SPRING71A SPRING71B SPRING71C	WINTER71A WINTER71B WINTER71C	FALL71A FALL71B FALL71C	
72. Sea Lion meat	TF72	SUMMER72	SPRING72	WINTER72	FALL72	
73. Sea Lion grease	TF73	SUMMER73	SPRING73	WINTER73	FALL73	

Did you have ANY during the past year? (circle the correct answer)	have ANY during the past year?	APPROXIMATELY HOW OFTEN (ie. How many DAYS per season) (If never eaten write 0 across)				
	correct	Summer (June- Aug)	Spring (March- May)	Winter (Dec-Feb)	Fall (Sept- Nov)	
<ul> <li>74. Sea Lion organs:</li> <li>specify:</li> <li>a) TF74OTHERA</li> <li>b) TF74OTHERB</li> <li>c) TF74OTHERC</li> </ul>	TF74	SUMMER74	SPRING74	WINTER74	FALL74	
75. OTHER SEA MAMMALS LIST: TF75OTHER	TF75	SUMMER75	SPRING75	WINTER75	FALL75	

IV. In the past year, have you eaten any wild game (LAND MAMMALS)? **LANDMAMMAL** Yes  $\square$  For each of the following species, I will be asking you if, in the past year, you ate it and if so, the number of times that you believe you ate this food in each season.

No 
(If No, go to next section - WILD BIRDS)

	Did you have ANY during the past year?	APPROXIMATELY HOW OFTEN (ie. How many DAYS per season) (If never eaten write 0 across)				
LAND MAMMAL SPECIES (circle the correct answer)	Summer (June- Aug)	Spring (March- May)	Winter (Dec-Feb)	Fall (Sept- Nov)		
76. Deer meat	TF76	SUMMER76	SPRING76	WINTER76	FALL76	
77. Deer liver	TF77	SUMMER77	SPRING77	WINTER77	FALL77	
78. Deer kidney	TF78	SUMMER78	SPRING78	WINTER78	FALL78	
79. Elk meat	TF79	SUMMER79	SPRING79	WINTER79	FALL79	
80. Elk liver	TF80	SUMMER80	SPRING80	WINTER80	FALL80	
81. Elk kidney	TF81	SUMMER81	SPRING81	WINTER81	FALL81	
82. Moose meat	TF82	SUMMER82	SPRING82	WINTER82	FALL82	
83. Moose liver	TF83	SUMMER83	SPRING83	WINTER83	FALL83	
84. Moose kidney	TF84	SUMMER84	SPRING84	WINTER84	FALL84	
85. Caribou meat	TF85	SUMMER85	SPRING85	WINTER85	FALL85	
86. Caribou liver	TF86	SUMMER86	SPRING86	WINTER86	FALL86	

	Did you have ANY during the past year? (circle the correct answer)	APPROXIMATELY HOW OFTEN (ie. How many DAYS per season) (If never eaten write 0 across)				
LAND MAMMAL SPECIES		Summer (June- Aug)	Spring (March- May)	Winter (Dec-Feb)	Fall (Sept- Nov)	
87. Caribou kidney	TF87	SUMMER87	SPRING87	WINTER87	FALL87	
88. Sheep meat (Bighorn, Stone/Dall's)	TF88	SUMMER88	SPRING88	WINTER88	FALL88	
89. Mountain Goat meat	TF89	SUMMER89	SPRING89	WINTER89	FALL89	
90. Beaver meat	TF90	SUMMER90	SPRING90	WINTER90	FALL90	
91. Porcupine meat	TF91	SUMMER91	SPRING91	WINTER91	FALL91	
92. Groundhog meat	TF92	SUMMER92	SPRING92	WINTER92	FALL92	
93. Muskrat meat	TF93	SUMMER93	SPRING93	WINTER93	FALL93	
94. Gopher	TF94	SUMMER94	SPRING94	WINTER94	FALL94	
95. Black bear meat	TF95	SUMMER95	SPRING95	WINTER95	FALL95	
96. Black bear fat	TF96	SUMMER96	SPRING96	WINTER96	FALL96	
97. Rabbit (Snowshoe Hare/Jackrabbit meat, rabbit)	TF97	SUMMER97	SPRING97	WINTER97	FALL97	
98. OTHER LAND MAMMALS? LIST: TF98OTHER	TF98	SUMMER98	SPRING98	WINTER98	FALL98	

PARTICIPANT ID \_\_\_\_/ \_\_ / \_\_\_ / \_\_\_ \_\_

WILDBIRDS

V. In the past year, have you eaten any **WILD BIRDS** such as ducks, geese, grouse Yes  $\square$  For each of the following species, I will be asking you if, in the past year, you ate it and if so, the number of times that you believe you ate this food in each season.

No 
(If No, go to next section - BERRIES)

	Did you have ANY during the past year?	APPROXIMATELY HOW OFTEN (ie. How many DAYS per season) (If never eaten write 0 across)				
WILD BIRD SPECIES	(circle the correct answer)	Summer (June-Aug)	Spring (March- May)	Winter (Dec-Feb)	Fall (Sept- Nov)	
99. Ducks, non fish-eating	TF99	SUMMER99	SPRING99	WINTER99	FALL99	
(all combined)						
100. Scoter (surf, white winged, common	TF100	YN SUMMER100	YN SPRING100	YN WINTER100	YN FALL100	
101. Goldeneye	TF101	YN SUMMER101	YN SPRING101	YN WINTER101	YN FALL101	
102. Oldsquaw (aka Stellar's Elder Duck, Old Duck)	TF102	YN SUMMER102	YN SPRING102	YN WINTER102	YN FALL102	
103. Canvasback	TF103	YN SUMMER103	YN SPRING103	YN WINTER103	YN FALL103	
104. Wood Duck	TF104	YN SUMMER104	YN SPRING104	YN WINTER104	YN FALL104	
105. Ruddy Duck	TF105	YN SUMMER105	YN SPRING105	YN WINTER105	YN FALL105	
106. American Wigeon	TF106	YN SUMMER106	YN SPRING106	YN WINTER106	YN FALL106	
107. Northern Pintail	TF107	YN SUMMER107	YN SPRING107	YN WINTER107	YN FALL107	
108. Mallard	TF108	YN SUMMER108	YN SPRING108	YN WINTER108	YN FALL108	
109. Northern Shoveler	TF109	YN SUMMER109	YN SPRING109	YN WINTER109	YN FALL109	
110. Teal (Green-winged, blue-winged, cinnamon)	TF110	YN SUMMER110	YN SPRING110	YN WINTER110	YN FALL110	
111. Loon (common, yellow billed, red throated)	TF111	SUMMER111	SPRING111	WINTER111	FALL111	
112. Merganser (common, hooded)	TF112	SUMMER112	SPRING112	WINTER112	FALL112	
113. Grebe (western, pied billed, horned)	TF113	SUMMER113	SPRING113	WINTER113	FALL113	
114. Murre	TF114	SUMMER114	SPRING114	WINTER114	FALL114	
115. Geese (Canada, brant, snow, greater white fronted)	TF115	SUMMER115	SPRING115	WINTER115	FALL115	
116. Swan (mute, trumpeter)	TF116	SUMMER116	SPRING116	WINTER116	FALL116	
117. Grouse (Blue, Ruffed)	TF117	SUMMER117	SPRING117	WINTER117	FALL117	

	Did you have ANY during the past year? (circle the correct answer)	APPROXIMATELY HOW OFTEN (ie. How many DAYS per season) (If never eaten write 0 across)				
WILD BIRD SPECIES		Summer (June-Aug)	Spring (March- May)	Winter (Dec-Feb)	Fall (Sept- Nov)	
118. Ptarmigan( Willow, white tailed, rock)	TF118	SUMMER118	SPRING118	WINTER118	FALL118	
119. Quail	TF119	SUMMER119	SPRING119	WINTER119	FALL119	
BIRD EGGS						
120. Seagull eggs	TF120	SUMMER120	SPRING120	WINTER120	FALL120	
121. Oystercatcher eggs	TF121	SUMMER121	SPRING121	WINTER121	FALL121	
122. Goose eggs	TF122	SUMMER122	SPRING122	WINTER122	FALL122	
123. Other bird eggs (specify):	TF123	SUMMER123	SPRING123	WINTER123	FALL123	
124. OTHER BIRD OR BIRD egg LIST: TF124OTHER	TF124	SUMMER124	SPRING124	WINTER124	FALL124	

This last section asks about your use of wild berries, roots, shoots, greens, tree foods and mushrooms over the last year. At the end, we will also ask about plants obtained from your garden.

VI. In the past year have you eaten any **WILD BERRIES**? **WILDBERRIES** Yes 
For each of the following species, I will be asking you it, in the past year, you ate it and if so, the number of times that you believe you ate this food in each season.

No [] (If No, go to next section - WILD PLANT ROOTS, SHOOTS OR GREENS)

	Did you have ANY during the past year?	APPROXIMATELY HOW OFTEN (ie. How many DAYS per season) (If never eaten write 0 across)				
WILD BERRIES	(circle the correct answer)	Summer (June- Aug)	Spring (March- May)	Winter (Dec-Feb)	Fall (Sep-Nov)	
125. Bunchberries	TF125	SUMMER125	SPRING125	WINTER125	FALL125	
126. Crowberry	TF126	SUMMER126	SPRING126	WINTER126	FALL126	
127. Salal berries	TF127	SUMMER127	SPRING127	WINTER127	FALL127	
128. Soapberries	TF128	SUMMER128	SPRING128	WINTER128	FALL128	
129. Wild Strawberry	TF129	SUMMER129	SPRING129	WINTER129	FALL129	
130. Kinnikinnick Bearberry	TF130	SUMMER130	SPRING130	WINTER130	FALL130	
131. Salmonberries	TF131	SUMMER131	SPRING131	WINTER131	FALL131	
132. Thimbleberries	TF132	SUMMER132	SPRING132	WINTER132	FALL132	
133. Cloudberries	TF133	SUMMER133	SPRING133	WINTER133	FALL133	
134. Blackberry, trailing	TF134	SUMMER134	SPRING134	WINTER134	FALL134	
135. Blackberry, large (himalyan)	TF135	SUMMER135	SPRING135	WINTER135	FALL135	
136. Black caps (black raspberry)	TF136	SUMMER136	SPRING136	WINTER136	FALL136	
137. Raspberry (wild, creeping)	TF137	SUMMER137	SPRING137	WINTER137	FALL137	
138. Blueberries (alaska, oval leaved, bog)	TF138	SUMMER138	SPRING138	WINTER138	FALL138	
139. Cranberry (low- bush/lingonberry, bog)	TF139	SUMMER139	SPRING139	WINTER139	FALL139	
140. Highbush Cranberry	TF140	SUMMER140	SPRING140	WINTER140	FALL140	
141. Blue huckleberry	TF141	SUMMER141	SPRING141	WINTER141	FALL141	
142. Red huckleberry	TF142	SUMMER142	SPRING142	WINTER142	FALL142	
143. Elderberry (blue, red)	TF143	SUMMER143	SPRING143	WINTER143	FALL143	
144. Gooseberry/currant	TF144	SUMMER144	SPRING144	WINTER144	FALL144	

	Did you have ANY during the past year? (circle the	APPROXIMATELY HOW OFTEN (ie. How many DAYS per season)(If never eaten write 0 across)SummerSpringWinterFall				
	correct	Summer (June-	Spring (March-	Winter (Dec-Feb)	(Sep-Nov)	
WILD BERRIES	answer)	Aug)	May)			
145. Hazelnut	TF145	SUMMER145	SPRING145	WINTER145	FALL145	
146. Rose hips	TF146	SUMMER146	SPRING146	WINTER146	FALL146	
147. False Solomon's Seal berries	TF147	SUMMER147	SPRING147	WINTER147	FALL147	
148. Oregon Grape (low, dull, tall)	TF148	SUMMER148	SPRING148	WINTER148	FALL148	
149. Hawthorn (black, red)	TF149	SUMMER149	SPRING149	WINTER149	FALL149	
150. Saskatoon berry	TF150	SUMMER150	SPRING150	WINTER150	FALL150	
151. Chokecherry	TF151	SUMMER151	SPRING151	WINTER151	FALL151	
152. Crabapple	TF152	SUMMER152	SPRING152	WINTER152	FALL152	
153. Indian plum	TF153	SUMMER153	SPRING153	WINTER153	FALL153	
154. Juniper berries	TF154	SUMMER154	SPRING154	WINTER154	FALL154	
155. OTHER BERRIES LIST: TF155OTHER	TF155	SUMMER155	SPRING155	WINTER155	FALL155	

VII. In the past year have you eaten any **WILD PLANT ROOTS, SHOOTS OR GREENS**? Yes  $\Box$  For each of the following species, I will be asking you if, in the past year, you ate it and if so, the number of times that you believe you ate this food in each season.

No  $\Box$  (If No, go to next section – TREE FOODS)

	Did you have ANY during the past year?	APPROXIMATELY HOW OFTEN (ie. How many DAYS per season) (If never eaten write 0 across)				
WILD PLANT ROOTS, SHOOTS AND GREENS	(circle the correct answer)	Summer (June- Aug)	Spring (March- May)	Winter (Dec-Feb)	Fall (Sep-Nov)	
ROOTS						
156. Northern rice root, Tiger or Chocolate lily	TF156	SUMMER156	SPRING156	WINTER156	FALL156	
157. Yellow avalanche lily	TF157	SUMMER157	SPRING157	WINTER157	FALL157	
158. Camas bulb	TF158	SUMMER158	SPRING158	WINTER158	FALL158	
159. Indian potato (Spring beauty)	TF159	SUMMER159	SPRING159	WINTER159	FALL159	
160. Balsam root	TF160	SUMMER160	SPRING160	WINTER160	FALL160	
161. Bitterroot	TF161	SUMMER161	SPRING161	WINTER161	FALL161	
162. Mariposa lily (sweet onion, wild potatoes)	TF162	SUMMER162	SPRING162	WINTER162	FALL162	
163. Onion (nodding, hooker's)	TF163	SUMMER163	SPRING163	WINTER163	FALL163	
164. Bracken fern root	TF164	SUMMER164	SPRING164	WINTER164	FALL164	
165. Spiny wood fern root	TF165	SUMMER165	SPRING165	WINTER165	FALL165	
166. Licorice Fern	TF166	SUMMER166	SPRING166	WINTER166	FALL166	
167. Wild Ginger	TF167	SUMMER167	SPRING167	WINTER167	FALL167	
168. Desert Parsley	TF168	SUMMER168	SPRING168	WINTER168	FALL168	
169. Silverweed	TF169	SUMMER169	SPRING169	WINTER169	FALL169	
170. Prince's Pine	TF170	SUMMER170	SPRING170	WINTER170	FALL170	
171. Springbank Clover root	TF171	SUMMER171	SPRING171	WINTER171	FALL171	
172. Thistle	TF172	SUMMER172	SPRING172	WINTER172	FALL172	
173. Wapato bulb	TF173	SUMMER173	SPRING173	WINTER173	FALL173	
174. Indian potato (Bear root, Eskimo potato, Alaska carrot, sweet vetch)	TF174	SUMMER174	SPRING174	WINTER174	FALL174	
175. Rat root	TF175	SUMMER175	SPRING175	WINTER175	FALL175	

	Did you have ANY during the past year?	APPROXIMATELY HOW OFTEN (ie. How many DAYS per season) (If never eaten write 0 across)				
WILD PLANT ROOTS, SHOOTS AND GREENS	(circle the correct answer)	Summer (June- Aug)	Spring (March- May)	Winter (Dec-Feb)	Fall (Sep-Nov)	
SHOOTS						
176. Thimbleberry, salmonberry shoots	TF176	SUMMER176	SPRING176	WINTER176	FALL176	
177. Cow-parsnip shoots	TF177	SUMMER177	SPRING177	WINTER177	FALL177	
178. Fireweed shoots	TF178	SUMMER178	SPRING178	WINTER178	FALL178	
179. Giant horsetail shoots	TF179	SUMMER179	SPRING179	WINTER179	FALL179	
180. Bigleaf Maple shoots	TF180	SUMMER180	SPRING180	WINTER180	FALL180	
GREENS						
181. Desert parsley (Swale, barestem, nine-leaved)	TF181	SUMMER181	SPRING181	WINTER181	FALL181	
182. Prickly pear cactus	TF182	SUMMER182	SPRING182	WINTER182	FALL182	
183. Labrador Tea leaves	TF183	SUMMER183	SPRING183	WINTER183	FALL183	
184. Stinging nettle leaves	TF184	SUMMER184	SPRING184	WINTER184	FALL184	
185. Sorrel	TF185	SUMMER185	SPRING185	WINTER185	FALL185	
186. Sheep sorrel	TF186	SUMMER186	SPRING186	WINTER186	FALL186	
187. Western Dock	TF187	SUMMER187	SPRING187	WINTER187	FALL187	
187a. Devil's club (note: assigned variable name TF209 because this food added in 2009)	TF209	TFSUMMER209	TFSPRING209	TFWINTER209	TFFALL209	
188. OTHER PLANTS LIST: TF88OTHER	TF188	SUMMER188	SPRING188	WINTER188	FALL188	

#### TREEFOOD

VIII. In the past year, have you eaten any TREE FOODS

Yes  $\square$  For each of the following species, I will be asking you if, in the past year, you ate it and if so, the number of times that you believe you ate this food in each season.

No 
(If No, go to next section - MUSHROOMS)

TREE FOODS	Did you have ANY during the past year?	APPROXIMATELY HOW OFTEN (ie. How many DAYS per season) (If never eaten write 0 across)				
Inner bark=cambium	(circle the	Summer	Spring	Winter	Fall	
Gum=pitch	correct	(June-	(March-	(Dec-Feb)	(Sep-Nov)	
	answer)	Aug)	May)			
189. Balsam Tree inner bark	TF189	SUMMER189	SPRING189	WINTER189	FALL189	
190. Balsam pitch	TF190	SUMMER190	SPRING190	WINTER190	FALL190	
191. Birch inner bark	TF191	SUMMER191	SPRING191	WINTER191	FALL191	
192. Birch pitch	TF192	SUMMER192	SPRING192	WINTER192	FALL192	
193. Poplar (cottonwood)	TF193	SUMMER193	SPRING193	WINTER193	FALL193	
inner bark						
194. Black poplar buds	TF194	SUMMER194	SPRING194	WINTER194	FALL194	
195. Lodgepole pine ('jack pine) inner bark	TF195	SUMMER195	SPRING195	WINTER195	FALL195	
196. Pine needle/twig tea	TF196	SUMMER196	SPRING196	WINTER196	FALL196	
197. Pine pitch	TF197	SUMMER197	SPRING197	WINTER197	FALL197	
198. Spruce (black or white) inner bark	TF198	SUMMER198	SPRING198	WINTER198	FALL198	
199. Spruce (black or white)	TF199	SUMMER199	SPRING199	WINTER199	FALL199	
pitch						
200. Red willow (bark)	TF200	SUMMER200	SPRING200	WINTER200	FALL200	
201. Red willow root	TF201	SUMMER201	SPRING201	WINTER201	FALL201	
202. Other Tree Products	TF202	SUMMER202	SPRING202	WINTER202	FALL202	
(specify)						
TF202OTHER						

### IX. In the past year, have you eaten any **MUSHROOMS MUSHROOMS**

Yes  $\square$  For each of the following species, I will be asking you if, in the past year, you ate it and if so, the number of times that you believe you ate this food in each season.

No  $\square$  (If No, go to next section of survey)

	Did you have ANY during the past year?	HOW OFTEN (ie. How many DAYS per season) (If never eaten write 0 across)				
MUSHROOMS	(circle the correct answer)	Summer (June- Aug)	Spring (March- May)	Winter (Dec-Feb)	Fall (Sep-Nov)	
203. Cottonwood	TF203	SUMMER203	SPRING203	WINTER203	FALL203	
204. Oyster	TF204	SUMMER204	SPRING204	WINTER204	FALL204	
205. Pine	TF205	SUMMER205	SPRING205	WINTER205	FALL205	
206. Chanterelle	TF206	SUMMER206	SPRING206	WINTER206	FALL206	
207. Morel	TF207	SUMMER207	SPRING207	WINTER207	FALL207	
208. Other Mushrooms (specify) TF2080THER	TF208	SUMMER208	SPRING208	WINTER208	FALL208	

X. In the past year, have you eaten any vegetables and fruit from your garden or a community garden? (Y/N)  $\ \ GARDEN$ 

No  $\Box$  (If No, go to section B of survey)

□ If yes, did you eat vegetables and fruit from (please circle): GARDENTYPE

- a) a private garden (family/friend's garden)
- b) a community garden
- c) both a + b

Yes

Please list the garden grown fruits and vegetables that you ate:

1. GARDEN1	11. GARDEN11	
2. GARDEN2	12. GARDEN12	
3. GARDEN3	13. GARDEN13	
4. GARDEN4	14. GARDEN14	
5. <b>GARDEN5</b>	15. GARDEN15	
6. <b>GARDEN6</b>	16. GARDEN16	
7. GARDEN7	17. GARDEN17	
8. GARDEN8	18. GARDEN18	
9. GARDEN9	19. GARDEN19	
10. GARDEN10	20. GARDEN20	

#### **B. WATER**

This part of the interview pertains to the drinking water that you consume. It is divided into two sections. In the first section, I will be asking about the sources of water in your house. Then, I will ask about your average consumption of beverages and soups likely to contain water and the different sources water in your home used to make the beverages and soups.

#### QUESTIONS ABOUT SOURCE OF WATER

First, I would like to ask a few questions about your home that will provide important background information about how you obtain the water you use in your home.

WATER1	1.	Does your house have tap water?	YES □	NO 🗆
WATER2	2.	Do you drink the tap water in your house?	YES 🗆	NO 🗆
WATER2b	2b	. Does the taste of chlorine prevent you from drinking the ta	p water?	
		YES D NO D SOMETIMES D		
WATER3	3.	Do you use the tap water in your house to prepare food?	YES 🗆	NO 🗆
WATER4	4.	If your house <u>has</u> tap water, where does it come from? Treatment plant Well Spring Stream/river Lake/Pond Rainwater cistern Trucked-in WATER4OT Other, please specify:	HER	

- WATER5 5. If your house <u>does not have</u> tap water or you <u>do not drink tap water</u>, what type of water do you use for drinking?
  - \_\_\_\_ Bottled water
  - \_\_\_\_Well
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Spring
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Stream/river
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Lake/Pond
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Rainwater cistern
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Trucked-in water

PA	
	WATER5OTHER Other, please specify: Not applicable
WATER6	6. If your house <u>does not have</u> tap water or you <u>do not use the tap water to prepare</u> <u>foods and beverages</u> , what type of water do you use?
WATER7	7. In what year was this home built? Do not know Do wATER7DK
WATER8A	8a. Has the plumbing been upgraded? YES □ NO □ (if NO, go to Q. 9) Do not know □ (if do not know, go to Q. 9)
WATER8B	8b. In what year? Do not know Do wATER8DK
WATER8C	8c. Please describe the upgrades:
WATER9A	a. Do you treat the water in your house (e.g. use filters)? YES  NO  (if NO, go to Q. 10)
WATER9B	9b. Please describe:
WATER10A	10a. Do you have an outside water storage system? YES □ NO □ (if NO, go to Q. 11)
WATER10B	10b. What is it made out of (for example, plastic or galvanized iron)?
WATER10C	10c. How big is it?
WATER11A	<ul> <li>11. IMPORTANT: Ask the participant's permission to look under the sink to determine the types of pipes. Once the participant has agreed, look under the sink and record if the pipes are made of metals or plastic:</li> <li>Plastic pipes</li> <li>Metal pipes. Specify type of metal: WATER11B</li> <li>Plastic pipes with metal fittings Specify type of metal:</li> <li>Other, please specify WATER11D</li> </ul>

#### **QUANTIFICATION OF WATER CONSUMPTION**

Now, I want to quantify your average consumption of beverages and soups likely to contain water and to identify the different sources of the tap water in your home used to make the beverages and soups. In order to quantify your average consumption of beverages and soups, we will use a cup (250 ml) as a reference (at this point, the interviewer will show the cup to the participant).

On average, how many cups per day of each of the following items do you drink or eat?

ITEM	Daily Use (cups per day)	Main source of water
1. Water	WATER12	WATERS12
2. Coffee	WATER13	WATERS13
3. Tea (any kind)	WATER14	WATERS14
4. Hot chocolate	WATER15	WATERS15
5. Juice made from concentrated or crystals	WATER16	WATERS16
6. Powdered milk	WATER17	WATERS17
7. Broth	WATER18	WATERS18
8. Soup	WATER19	WATERS19
9. Stew	WATER20	WATERS20
10. Other food or beverage. Please specify:		
a) WATER21A1	WATER21A	WATERS21A
b) WATER21B1	WATER21B	WATERS21B
c) WATER21C1	WATER21C	WATERS21C
d) WATER21D1	WATER21D	WATERS21D
e) WATER21E1	WATER21E	WATERS21E

#### II. 24-HR RECALL

DATE:

DAY 1

Interviewer, please read to the participant: Please, recall as exactly as possible what you ate yesterday, \_\_\_\_\_\_ (write which day of the week), from the time you first woke up.

			AMOUNT				
				Food Model		Other	
Time	AM/ PM	FOOD DESCRIPTION	# of Portions	Model or Measure	Thickness	(Report grams or mL)	

			AMOUNT			
				Food Model		Other
Time	AM/ PM	FOOD DESCRIPTION	# of Portions	Model or Measure	Thickness	(Report grams or mL)

#### SUPPLEMENT FORM SUPPLEMENTYN

- 1. Yesterday, did you take any of the following: nutritional supplements, vitamins, minerals, or herbal, botanical or homeopathic preparations? Y / N
- 2. In the last month, did you take any other nutritional supplements, vitamins, minerals or herbal, botanical or homeopathic preparations? Y / N
- 3. Please tell me the name of all these products with their DIN/NPN (when available) that you took yesterday or during the last month. (DIN is a Drug Id. # and NPN is a Natural Product Id.#)
- 4. Yesterday, at what time did you take your supplements and how many pills (or tablets, capsules, teaspoons, etc.) were taken at each time?
- 5. In the last month, how often was each of these supplements taken? (Number of times per day, per week or per month)
- 6. How many pills (or tablets, capsules, teaspoons, etc.) were usually taken on each occasion?

SUPPLEMENT NAME	DIN/NPN	In the past 24 hrs DURING THE LAST MONTH					
					HOW OFTEN		HOW MUCH
		AT WHAT TIME?	#PILLS, TABS, CAPS, TSP	DAY	WEEK	MONTH	#PILLS, TABS, CAPS, TSP
SUPPLEMENT1	DIN1	TIME1	DAILYQTY1	TIMESPDAY1	TIMESPWEEK1	TIMESPMONTH1	MONTHLYQTY1
SUPPLEMENT2	DIN2	TIME2	DAILYQTY2	TIMESPDAY2	TIMESPWEEK2	TIMESPMONTH2	MONTHLYQTY2
SUPPLEMENT3	DIN3	TIME3	DAILYQTY3	TIMESPDAY3	TIMESPWEEK3	TIMESPMONTH3	MONTHLYQTY3
SUPPLEMENT4	DIN4	TIME4	DAILYQTY4	TIMESPDAY4	TIMESPWEEK4	TIMESPMONTH4	MONTHLYQTY4

Participant ID: \_\_\_ / \_\_ / \_\_\_ / \_\_\_ / \_\_\_ \_

1. Yesterday, did you modify your diet to lose weight? YES D NO DIETING

2. Do you know your height? YES DO NO KNOWHEIGHT Reported height RHTCM (centimeters) OR	<b>RHTINCHES</b> _ (feet and inches)
3. Do you know your weight? YES NO KNOWWEIGHT Reported weight (pounds) RWTLBS	
4. Do you want to have your height and weight measured now? YES □ Measured height(centimeters) MHTCM	NO D MEASUREYN

Measured weight \_\_\_\_\_(pounds) MWTLBS

Participant ID: \_\_ / \_\_ / \_\_ \_ \_\_

#### **III. SOCIAL, HEALTH AND LIFESTYLE QUESTIONNAIRE**

This questionnaire is short and addresses questions about your household and the role and use of traditional food in your household. Remember, traditional food is food that is coming from the local land and environment, such as fish, birds, land animals and plants. Can I start with the first question?

1. How many persons, including yourself, live in your household <u>now</u>? (i.e., this month) Include children and adults, but not visitors. To live in your household, this means that they have meals and sleep there at least 3 nights per week.

a. How many are less than 15 yrs of age	Q1A
b. How many are between 15 and 65	Q1B
c. How many are over 65	Q1C

2. How many persons, including yourself, living in your household are either self-employed or an employee <u>now</u>? (i.e., this month)

- a. Full-time (≥ 35 hours/week) \_\_\_\_\_ Q2A
- b. Part-time (< 35 hours/week) \_\_\_\_\_ Q2B
- **Q3** 3. What is <u>vour</u> main source of income? *(circle one)* 
  - a. Wages/salary/self-employment
  - b. Pension/seniors benefits
  - c. Social assistance
  - d. Worker's compensation/employment insurance
- **Q4** 4. How many years of school have you completed? Please don't count partial years, kindergarten or grades repeated \_\_\_\_\_\_ years

4b. Have you obtained the following diplomas, certificates, or degrees?:

a. High school diploma	YES 🗆	NO 🗆	
b. GED (high school equivalency)	YES 🗆	NO 🗆	Not applicable 🛛
c. Vocational training certificate	YES 🗆	NO 🗆	
d. CEGEP diploma (Quebec only)	YES 🗆	NO 🗆	Not applicable 🛛
e. Bachelor's degree	YES 🗆	NO 🗆	
f. Master's degree	YES 🗆	NO 🗆	
g. Doctorate degree	YES 🗆	NO 🗆	
	<ul> <li>b. GED (high school equivalency)</li> <li>c. Vocational training certificate</li> <li>d. CEGEP diploma (Quebec only)</li> <li>e. Bachelor's degree</li> <li>f. Master's degree</li> </ul>	b. GED (high school equivalency)YES □c. Vocational training certificateYES □d. CEGEP diploma (Quebec only)YES □e. Bachelor's degreeYES □f. Master's degreeYES □	b. GED (high school equivalency)YES NO c. Vocational training certificateYES NO d. CEGEP diploma (Quebec only)YES NO e. Bachelor's degreeYES NO f. Master's degreeYES NO

5. During the past year, did you personally:

U U	. Buing the past year, and <u>year</u> peree	nany.	
Q5A-E	a. Hunt or set snares for food?	YES 🗆	NO 🗆
	b. Fish?	YES 🗆	NO 🗆
	c. Collect wild plant food?	YES 🗆	NO 🗆
	d. Collect seafood?	YES 🗆	NO 🗆
	e. Plant a garden?	YES 🗆	NO 🗆

6. During the past year, did anyone else in your household:

Q6A-E	<ul> <li>a. Hunt or set snares for food?</li> <li>b. Fish?</li> <li>c. Collect wild plant food?</li> <li>d. Collect seafood?</li> <li>e. Plant a garden?</li> </ul>	YES C YES C YES C YES C YES C	NO □ NO □ NO □
	e. Plant a garden?	YES 🗆	NO 🗆

7. In the following question, we would like to know <u>how you compare traditional (wild) and</u> <u>market (store-bought) foods</u>:

a. What do you think are the most important benefits of traditional food? Please state as many as you wish.

- Q7A1	
Q7A2	
Q7A3	

Traditional Food Attrributes: ADVTF1= healthy/nutritious ADVTF2= natural/safe ADVTF3= availability ADVTF4= cheap/free ADVTF5= taste ADVTF5= taste ADVTF6= cultural ADVTF7= variety ADVTF7= variety ADVTF8= filling ADVTF9= medicinal ADVTF10= physical activity ADVTF11= family time ADVTF12= fresh ADVTF13= no answer, don't know ADVTF14= other Participant ID: \_\_ / \_\_ / \_\_ \_ \_\_

b. What do you think are the most important benefits of market food? Please state as many as you wish.

— Q7B1	
<sup>—</sup> Q7B2	
Q7B3	

Market Food Attrributes:

- ADVMF1= availability/ convenient ADVMF2= variety ADVMF3= healthy/ nutritious ADVMF4= labelling ADVMF5= fresh ADVMF6= survival ADVMF7= taste ADVMF7= taste ADVMF8= food safety ADVMF9= cheaper ADVMF10= no answer/ don't know/ none ADVMF11= other
- **Q8A** 8a. Would your household like to have more traditional food?

YES  $\square$  NO  $\square$  (if NO, go to Q. 9)

Q8B 8b. Can you tell me what prevents your household from using more traditional food?

Barriers: **BARRIER1** = lack of equipment/ transportaion **BARRIER2**= lack of hunter **BARRIER3**= lack of time BARRIER4= lack of availability BARRIER5= lack of money to buy BARRIER6= lack of knowledge BARRIER7= difficult to access **BARRIER8**= Government/FAC regulations BARRIER9= physical/ health reasons BARRIER10= cost of equipment/ gas BARRIER11= too lazy BARRIER12= pesticides/contaminants BARRIER13= don't eat TF **BARRIER14=** no answer/ don't know BARRIER15= no barrier/ have enough TF BARRIER16= other

Participant ID: \_\_\_ / \_\_ / \_\_\_ / \_\_\_ \_

- **Q8C** 8c. Some families might say, **"We worried whether our <u>traditional food</u> would run out before we could get more."** In the last 12 months, did that happen <u>often</u>, <u>sometimes</u>, or <u>never</u> for your household?
  - a. Often□b. Sometimes□c. Never□d. Don't know or refused□
- Q8D 8d. Some families might say, "The <u>traditional food</u> that we got just didn't last, and we couldn't get any more." In the last 12 months, did that happen <u>often</u>, <u>sometimes</u>, or <u>never</u> for your household?
  - a. Often□b. Sometimes□c. Never□d. Don't know or refused□
- **Q9A** 9a. Have you noticed any significant climate change in your traditional territory in the last 10 years?

YES  $\square$  NO  $\square$  (if NO, go to Q. 10)

**Q9B** 9b. Can you tell me <u>one way</u> how this has affected traditional food availability in your household?

10a. Do any of the following affect (or limit) where you can hunt, fish or collect berries?

Q10AA- Q10AG	<ul> <li>a. Mining</li> <li>b. Forestry</li> <li>c. Oil and gas</li> <li>d. Hydro</li> <li>e. Farming</li> <li>f. Government restrictions</li> <li>g. Other</li> </ul>	YES NO C YES NO C YES NO C YES NO C YES NO C YES NO C YES NO C (specify):	DO NOT KNOW DO NOT KNOW DO NOT KNOW DO NOT KNOW DO NOT KNOW DO NOT KNOW	Q10AGother
	f. Government restrictions	YES D NO D	DO NOT KNOW 🗆	Q10AGother

Participant ID: \_\_\_ / \_\_ / \_\_\_ / \_\_\_ \_

10b. Are any of the following traditional foods less available because of the above limits?

•	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••		
Q10BA-	a. Moose	YES D NO DO NOT KNOW D	
Q10BG	b. Deer	YES D NO DO NOT KNOW D	
QIUDO	c. Small mammals	YES D NO DO NOT KNOW D	
	d. Salmon	YES D NO DO NOT KNOW D	
	e. Other fish	(specify):	Q10BEother
	f. Shellfish	YES D NO DO NOT KNOW D	
	g. Berries	YES D NO DO NOT KNOW D	
	h. Other plants	YES D NO DO NOT KNOW D	Od OD Llath an
		if yes, please specify:	Q10BHother
	i. Other traditional foods	YES NO DO NOT KNOW	Q10Blother
		if yes, please specify:	

- **Q11** 11. In general, compared to other people of your age, would you say your health is:
  - a. Excellent
  - b. Very good
  - c. Good
  - d. Fair
  - e. Poor

**Q12** 12. Which of the following statements best describes your activities for most days when you are in the community?

- a. I am usually sitting and do not walk around very much.
- b. I stand or walk around quite a lot, but I do not have to carry or lift things very often.
- c. I usually lift or carry light loads or I have to climb stairs or walk up hills often.
- d. I do heavy work or carry heavy loads.
- **Q13** 13. In general, compared to other people of your age, are you physically:
  - a. More active
    - b. Less active
    - c. About average
    - d. Don't know
- Q14A 14a. Did you smoke cigarettes yesterday? YES 
  NO
- Q14B 14b. [IF YES ABOVE, ASK] How many? \_\_\_\_\_

**Q15A-D** 15. Have you ever been told by a health care provider that you have:

- a. pre-diabetes (borderline diabetes) YES □ NO □
  b. diabetes YES □ NO □
  - If yes, circle type if known: Type 1 / Type 2 / unknown Q15Btype
- c. cardiovascular (heart) diseaseYES □NO □d. other chronic illnessYES □NO □
- d. other chronic illness YES □ NO □ If yes, please specify \_\_\_\_\_**Q15Dother**\_\_\_\_\_

#### IV. FOOD SECURITY QUESTIONNAIRE NEW VARIABLES CREATED: SCREEN (IF FSQ1-FSQ5=OFTEN OR SOMETIMES) SCREEN2 (IF FSQ6=OFTEN OR SOMETIMES OR IF FSQ7-FSQ11=YES)

This last section asks questions about being able to afford food for your household. Some of the questions are very personal and may be difficult for you to answer. However, this information will help community and health leaders to have a better understanding of problems facing families in this community and to design better programs to help. Like the rest of the questionnaire, this information is strictly confidential and no names will be released to the community or government.

I would like to read a series of statements that describe the experience of some households.

The first statements are about the food eaten in your household in <u>the last 12 months</u> and whether you were able to afford the food you need. For each of these statements, please tell me whether this happened <u>often</u>, <u>sometimes</u> or <u>never</u> for your household in the last 12 months.

**FSQ1** 1. Some families might say, "We couldn't afford to eat healthy meals." In the last 12 months, did this happen <u>often</u>, <u>sometimes</u>, or <u>never</u> for your household?

a. Often	
b. Sometimes	
c. Never	
d. Don't know or refused	

**FSQ2** 2. Some families might say, **"We worried whether our food would run out before we got money to buy more."** In the last 12 months, did that happen <u>often</u>, <u>sometimes</u>, or <u>never</u> for your household?

a. Often	
b. Sometimes	
c. Never	
d. Don't know or refused	

**FSQ3** 3. Some families might say, **"The food that we bought just didn't last, and we didn't have money to get more."** In the last 12 months, did that happen <u>often</u>, <u>sometimes</u>, or never for your household?

a. Often	
b. Sometimes	
c. Never	
d. Don't know or refused	

## [IF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD, ASK QUESTIONS 4 AND 5; OTHERWISE SKIP TO $1^{ST}$ LEVEL SCREEN]

Participant ID: \_\_\_ / \_\_ / \_\_\_ / \_\_\_ \_

**FSQ4** 4. Some families might say, **"We could only feed our children less expensive foods because we were running out of money to buy food."** In the last 12 months, did this happen <u>often</u>, <u>sometimes</u>, or <u>never</u> for your household?

a. Often	
b. Sometimes	
c. Never	
d. Don't know or refused	

**FSQ5** 5. Some families might say, **"We couldn't feed our children a healthy meal, because we couldn't afford that."** In the last 12 months, did that happen <u>often</u>, <u>sometimes</u>, or <u>never</u> for your household?

a. Often	
b. Sometimes	
c. Never	
d. Don't know or refused	

#### [1<sup>ST</sup> LEVEL SCREEN (SCREENER FOR STAGE 2): IF PARTICIPANT ANSWERS "OFTEN OR SOMETIMES" TO ANY ONE OF QUESTIONS 1 TO 5, THEN CONTINUE TO STAGE 2; OTHERWISE, GO TO QUESTION 19]

## STAGE 2 [IF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD, ASK QUESTION 6; IF NOT, SKIP TO QUESTION 7]

**FSQ6** 6. Some families might say, **"The children were not eating enough because we just couldn't afford enough food."** In the last 12 months, did this happen <u>often</u>, <u>sometimes</u>, or never for your household?

a. Often	
b. Sometimes	
c. Never	
d. Don't know or refused	

**FSQ7** 7. **Since October** last year, did you or other adults in your household ever cut the size of your meals or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?

a. Yes	
b. No	□ (if No, go to Q. 9)
c. Don't know or refused	if No, go to Q. 9)

**FSQ8** 8. *[IF YES ABOVE, ASK]* How often did this happen... almost every month, some months but not every month, or in only 1 or 2 months?

a. Almost every month	
b. Some months but not every month	
c. Only 1 or 2 months	
d. Don't know or refused	

Participant ID: \_\_\_ / \_\_ / \_\_\_ / \_\_\_ /

- **FSQ9** 9. In the last 12 months, did <u>you</u> ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money to buy food?
  - a. Yes b. No
  - c. Don't know or refused
- **FSQ10** 10. In the last 12 months, were <u>you</u> ever hungry but didn't eat because you couldn't afford enough food?
  - a. Yes □ b. No □ c. Don't know or refused □
- **FSQ11** 11. In the last 12 months, did <u>you</u> lose weight because you didn't have enough money for food?

a. Yes	
b. No	
c. Don't know or refused	

# $2^{ND}$ LEVEL SCREEN (SCREENER FOR STAGE 3): [IF PARTICIPANT ANSWERED "YES" TO ANY ONE OF QUESTIONS 6 TO 11, THEN CONTINUE TO STAGE 3; OTHERWISE, GO TO QUESTION 19]

#### STAGE 3

- **FSQ12** 12. In the last 12 months, did you or other adults in your household ever not eat for a whole day because there wasn't enough money for food?
  - a. Yes□b. No□ (if No, go to Q. 14)c. Don't know or refused□ (if No, go to Q. 14)
- **FSQ13** 13. *[IF YES ABOVE, ASK]* How often did this happen... almost every month, some months but not every month, or in only 1 or 2 months?

a. Almost every month	
b. Some months but not every month	
c. Only 1 or 2 months	
d. Don't know or refused	

## [IF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD, ASK QUESTIONS 14 to 18; OTHERWISE, END INTERVIEW]

The next 4 questions are about persons living in the household who are under 18 years of age.

Participant ID: \_\_\_ / \_\_ / \_\_\_ / \_\_\_ /

- **FSQ14** 14. In the last 12 months (since October of last year), did you ever cut the size of their meals because there wasn't enough money for food?
  - a. Yes b. No c. Don't know or refused
- **FSQ15** 15. In the last 12 months, did any of the children ever skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?
  - a. Yes□b. No□ (if No, go to Q. 17)c. Don't know or refused□ (if No, go to Q. 17)
- **FSQ16** 16. *[IF YES ABOVE, ASK]* How often did this happen... almost every month, some months but not every month, or in only 1 or 2 months?

a. Almost every month	
b. Some months but not every month	
c. Only 1 or 2 months	
d. Don't know or refused	

- **FSQ17** 17. In the last 12 months, were the children ever hungry but you just couldn't afford more food?
  - a. Yes□b. No□c. Don't know or refused□
- **FSQ18** 18. In the last 12 months, did your children ever not eat for a whole day because there wasn't enough money for food?
  - a. Yes b. No c. Don't know or refused

19. Do you have any additional comments to mention regarding traditional food, market food, or any of the points we covered or may have missed?

COMMENTS	 
COMMENTS2	 

Thank you
[Interviewer, make sure all the pages have been completed]

Participant ID: \_\_\_ / \_\_ / \_\_\_ / \_\_\_ \_

#### V. HAIR SAMPLE

Now, I would like to ask your permission for a hair sample to measure mercury? Can I explain? (EXPLAIN PROTOCOL AS OUTLINED IN GUIDE)

Would you agree to a hair sample? YES DOD NOD AGREEHAIRSAMPLE

(If YES, proceed with hair sampling)

The following parts apply only for the 20 randomly-selected households on the list provided by the Nutrition Research Coordinator. Please check if the participant resides in one of those households. If not, end the interview and thank the participant for his/her time.

#### VI. WATER SAMPLE AND VII REPEATED 24-HR RECALL

I would like to come back and complete a 2<sup>nd</sup> 24-hr recall with you and collect a tap water sample. Can I explain? (EXPLAIN PROTOCOL AS OUTLINED IN GUIDE)

Would you agree? YES 
NO

AGREEWATERSAMPLE

(If YES, record proposed date and time)

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Time: \_\_\_\_\_

If the participant agrees to participate in the Drinking Water Component of the FNFNES, use the CanTest sheet to make sure that all elements have been done and to record measured water quality parameters.